



## FOOD SAFETY TIPS FOR ELECTRIC MULTI-COOKERS

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Have you jumped on the electric multi-cooker (such as an Instant Pot®\*) craze? These appliances are used for slow-cooking, searing, sautéing, simmering, steaming, and much more. Probably the most talked-about use for electric multi-cookers, is the pressure cooking feature.

When looking online for electric pressure-cooking information, a variety of cooking times are listed for foods such as meat, poultry, and fish. The cooking time needed varies with the size and model of the multi-cooker, size/cut of meat, amount of liquid, pressure release used, and other factors. However, the most important step is often left out—use of a food thermometer to ensure food has reached a safe minimum internal temperature.

Using a food thermometer is the only reliable way to ensure safety of meat, poultry, and egg products. Place the food thermometer in the thickest part of the food, making sure not to touch bone, fat or gristle. According to USDA, food should be cooked to the following minimum internal temperatures as shown in the chart below. For personal preference, you may choose to cook food to higher temperatures.

If food has not reached the proper temperature after pressure cooking, it is important continue the cooking process. Whether it is going back to pressure cooking, using the sauté feature on your multi-cooker or switching to using the stovetop or oven, make sure a safe temperature is reached.

Product	Minimum Internal Temperature
<b>Beef, Pork, Veal &amp; Lamb</b> (steaks, chops, roasts)	145°F (62.8°C) and allow to rest for at least 3 minutes
<b>Ground Meats</b> (beef, pork, veal, lamb)	160°F (71.1°C)
<b>Ham</b> , fresh or smoked (uncooked)	145°F (62.8°C) and allow to rest for at least 3 minutes
<b>Fully Cooked Ham</b> (to reheat)	140 °F (60 °C) for ham packaged in USDA plants 165 °F (73.9 °C) for all other hams
<b>All Poultry</b> (whole birds, parts, ground poultry and stuffing)	165 °F (73.9 °C)
<b>Eggs</b>	160°F (71.1°F)
<b>Fish and Shellfish</b>	145°F (62.8°F)
<b>Casseroles</b>	165°F (73.9°F)

Source: Safe Minimum Internal Temperatures, USDA, <https://go.unl.edu/o5ny>

\*Reference to commercial products or trade names is made with the understanding that no discrimination is intended of those not mentioned and no endorsement by University of Nebraska—Lincoln Extension is implied for those mentioned.



### Super Quick Brown Rice Pilaf

2 cups uncooked brown rice  
2 ½ cups low-sodium chicken broth  
2 Tablespoons minced onion  
2 teaspoons dried parsley  
1 teaspoon garlic powder  
Salt and pepper to taste

1. Add brown rice, chicken broth and minced onion to multi-cooker. Set device to 22 minutes of pressure cooking time.
2. When time is up, open the multi-cooker after a 10-minute natural pressure release. Add spices; salt and pepper to taste. Stir to combine and serve. Makes 8 servings (1/2 cup each). Each serving contains 123 calories, 0.8 g fat, 174 mg sodium, 24 g carbohydrate and 2 g fiber.

**Cook's Notes:** Fresh onions, garlic and parsley would be delicious if available. Dried fruits or nuts could be added after cooking the rice along with a few vegetables such as cooked carrots or peas.

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